## **GRAPHICAL INEQUALITIES**

Answer all questions. Show your working.

### **MAIN TASK**

1. 
$$y > 2x + 1$$
,  $y < 4$ ,  $x > -1$ 

3. 
$$y 3x - 2$$
,  $y x + 4$ ,  $x 0$ 

5. 
$$y - 2x + 5$$
,  $y = 3$ ,  $x = 1$ 

7. 
$$y 4x - 3$$
,  $y - x + 2$ ,  $x - 2$ 

9. 
$$y x, y 2x + 1, x 5$$

11. 
$$y = 2, y = x - 3, x = 3$$

13. 
$$y - x + 2$$
,  $y - 3x - 1$ ,  $x - 1$ 

15. y 
$$0$$
, y  $-x + 6$ ,  $x - 1$ 

17. y 5, y 
$$2x - 3$$
, x 0

19. 
$$y -2x + 3$$
,  $y x + 2$ ,  $x - 2$ 

$$21. y x + 3, y -x - 1, x 2$$

23. y -1, y 
$$0.5x + 2$$
, x 4

25. 
$$y 2x - 4$$
,  $y - x + 5$ ,  $x - 3$ 

$$27. y 3x - 2, y - 2x + 1, x 0$$

29. 
$$y -0.5x + 1$$
,  $y 2x + 3$ ,  $x - 2$ 

$$2. y -x + 3, y 0, x 2$$

4. 
$$y < 0.5x + 2$$
,  $y > -x + 1$ ,  $x < 3$ 

6. 
$$y > x - 1$$
,  $y < 2x + 2$ ,  $x - 4$ 

8. 
$$y < 3$$
,  $y > -2x + 1$ ,  $x > -3$ 

10. 
$$y > -3x + 4$$
,  $y < x + 5$ ,  $x = 0$ 

12. 
$$y > -2$$
,  $y < 0.5x + 1$ ,  $x - 4$ 

14. 
$$y < 4x - 2$$
,  $y > -3x + 5$ ,  $x = 2$ 

16. 
$$y > x + 1$$
,  $y < 3x - 1$ ,  $x + 4$ 

18. 
$$y < -x + 4$$
,  $y > x - 2$ ,  $x - 3$ 

20. 
$$y > 0$$
,  $y < 4x + 1$ ,  $x - 1$ 

22. 
$$y > -3x + 2$$
,  $y < 2x - 1$ ,  $x + 1$ 

24. 
$$y < x + 5$$
,  $y > -2x + 3$ ,  $x = 0$ 

26. 
$$y > -4$$
,  $y < 3x + 2$ ,  $x = 3$ 

28. 
$$y < 5$$
,  $y > x - 3$ ,  $x = 6$ 

30. 
$$y > x - 4$$
,  $y < -x + 6$ ,  $x = 5$ 

#### **MASTERY OF MATHEMATICS**



- 1. A farmer has a field where he grows two crops, A and B. The profit from crop A is £2 per unit and from crop B is £3 per unit. The inequalities y -x + 6, y 2x + 2, and x 0 represent the constraints on the units of crops A and B he can grow. What is the maximum profit?
- 3. A garden has a rectangular lawn with constraints y 1, y 4, x 0, and x 3. What is the area of the lawn?
- 5. A student has study time constraints given by y -x + 4, y + x + 2, and x + 0. If the student needs at least 3 hours of study, what is the feasible region?
- 7. A car park has constraints y x + 3, y x + 1, and x = 0. What is the maximum number of cars that can be parked if x and y must be integers?
- 9. A school trip has constraints y 3x + 2, y -2x + 10, and y 0. If each student costs £10 and each teacher costs £20, what is the minimum cost for the trip?

- 2. A shop sells two types of pens, X and Y. The cost constraints are given by  $y \times -2$ , y -0.5x + 5, and  $x \cdot 0$ . If pen X costs £1 and pen Y costs £2, what is the minimum total cost?
- 4. A company produces two products, P and Q. The production constraints are  $y \times + 3$ , y -2x + 8, and  $y \cdot 0$ . If product P sells for £5 and product Q for £3, what is the maximum revenue?
- 6. A bakery makes cakes and pastries. The constraints are y 2x + 4, y -x + 6, and y 0. If cakes cost £4 and pastries £2, what is the maximum number of items they can make with a budget of £20?
- 8. A factory produces two goods with constraints y = 0.5x 1, y x + 7, and x = 0. If the profit is £2 per unit for good A and £1 per unit for good B, what is the maximum profit?
- 10. A sports club has training constraints y x 3, y 0.5x + 6, and x 0. If each session costs £5 for members and £10 for non-members, what is the maximum cost?

# **GRAPHICAL INEQUALITIES**

### MAIN TASK

1	y > 2x + 1, y < 4, x > -1	y > 2x + 1, y < 4, x > -1
2	$y \le -x + 3, y \ge 0, x \le 2$	$y \le -x + 3, y \ge 0, x \le 2$
3	$y \ge 3x - 2, y \le x + 4, x \ge 0$	$y \ge 3x - 2, y \le x + 4, x \ge 0$
4	y < 0.5x + 2, y > -x + 1, x < 3	y < 0.5x + 2, y > -x + 1, x < 3
5	$y \ge -2x + 5, y \le 3, x \ge 1$	$y \ge -2x + 5, y \le 3, x \ge 1$
6	$y > x - 1$ , $y < 2x + 2$ , $x \le 4$	$y > x - 1, y < 2x + 2, x \le 4$
7	$y \le 4x - 3, y \ge -x + 2, x \ge -2$	$y \le 4x - 3, y \ge -x + 2, x \ge$
8	y < 3, y > -2x + 1, x > -3	y < 3, y > -2x + 1, x > -3
9	$y \ge x, y \le 2x + 1, x \le 5$	$y \ge x, y \le 2x + 1, x \le 5$
10	$y > -3x + 4$ , $y < x + 5$ , $x \ge 0$	$y > -3x + 4, y < x + 5, x \ge 0$
11	$y \le 2, y \ge x - 3, x \le 3$	$y \le 2, y \ge x - 3, x \le 3$
12	$y > -2$ , $y < 0.5x + 1$ , $x \ge -4$	$y > -2$ , $y < 0.5x + 1$ , $x \ge -4$
13	$y \ge -x + 2$ , $y \le 3x - 1$ , $x \ge 1$	$y \ge -x + 2, y \le 3x - 1, x \ge 1$
14	$y < 4x - 2$ , $y > -3x + 5$ , $x \le 2$	$y < 4x - 2, y > -3x + 5, x \le 2$
15	$y \ge 0, y \le -x + 6, x \ge -1$	$y \ge 0, y \le -x + 6, x \ge -1$
16	$y > x + 1$ , $y < 3x - 1$ , $x \le 4$	$y > x + 1, y < 3x - 1, x \le 4$
17	$y \le 5, y \ge 2x - 3, x \ge 0$	$y \le 5, y \ge 2x - 3, x \ge 0$
18	$y < -x + 4$ , $y > x - 2$ , $x \le 3$	$y < -x + 4, y > x - 2, x \le 3$
19	$y \ge -2x + 3, y \le x + 2, x \ge -2$	$y \ge -2x + 3, y \le x + 2, x \ge$
20	$y > 0$ , $y < 4x + 1$ , $x \ge -1$	$y > 0$ , $y < 4x + 1$ , $x \ge -1$

21	$y \le x + 3, y \ge -x - 1, x \le 2$	$y \le x + 3, y \ge -x - 1, x \le 2$
22	$y > -3x + 2$ , $y < 2x - 1$ , $x \ge 1$	$y > -3x + 2$ , $y < 2x - 1$ , $x \ge 1$
23	$y \ge -1$ , $y \le 0.5x + 2$ , $x \le 4$	$y \ge -1$ , $y \le 0.5x + 2$ , $x \le 4$
24	$y < x + 5, y > -2x + 3, x \ge 0$	$y < x + 5, y > -2x + 3, x \ge 0$
25	$y \ge 2x - 4$ , $y \le -x + 5$ , $x \ge -3$	$y \ge 2x - 4, y \le -x + 5, x \ge$
26	$y > -4$ , $y < 3x + 2$ , $x \le 3$	$y > -4$ , $y < 3x + 2$ , $x \le 3$
27	$y \le 3x - 2, y \ge -2x + 1, x \ge 0$	$y \le 3x - 2, y \ge -2x + 1, x \ge 0$
28	$y < 5, y > x - 3, x \le 6$	$y < 5, y > x - 3, x \le 6$
29	$y \ge -0.5x + 1, y \le 2x + 3, x \ge -2$	$y \ge -0.5x + 1, y \le 2x + 3,$ $x \ge -2$
30	$y > x - 4$ , $y < -x + 6$ , $x \le 5$	$y > x - 4$ , $y < -x + 6$ , $x \le 5$

#### MASTERY OF MATHEMATICS

1	A farmer has a field where he grows two crops, A and B. The profit from crop A is £2 per unit and from crop B is £3 per unit. The inequalities $y \le -x + 6$ , $y \le 2x + 2$ , and $x \ge 0$ represent the constraints on the units of crops A and B he can grow. What is the maximum profit?	£12
2	A shop sells two types of pens, X and Y. The cost constraints are given by $y \ge x - 2$ , $y \le -0.5x + 5$ , and $x \ge 0$ . If pen X costs £1 and pen Y costs £2, what is the minimum total cost?	£0
3	A garden has a rectangular lawn with constraints $y \ge 1$ , $y \le 4$ , $x \ge 0$ , and $x \le 3$ . What is the area of the lawn?	9 square units
4	A company produces two products, P and Q. The production constraints are $y \le x + 3$ , $y \le -2x + 8$ , and $y \ge 0$ . If product P sells for £5 and product Q for £3, what is the maximum revenue?	£19
5	A student has study time constraints given by $y \ge -x + 4$ , $y \le x + 2$ , and $x \ge 0$ . If the student needs at least 3 hours of study, what is the feasible region?	The region where $y \ge 3$ and within the given constraints
6	A bakery makes cakes and pastries. The constraints are $y \le 2x + 4$ , $y \le -x + 6$ , and $y \ge 0$ . If cakes cost £4 and pastries £2, what is the maximum number of items they can make with a budget of £20?	6 items

7	A car park has constraints $y \ge -x + 3$ , $y \le x + 1$ , and $x \ge 0$ . What is the maximum number of cars that can be parked if x and y must be integers?	4 cars
8	A factory produces two goods with constraints $y \ge 0.5x$ - 1, $y \le -x + 7$ , and $x \ge 0$ . If the profit is £2 per unit for good A and £1 per unit for good B, what is the maximum profit?	£10
9	A school trip has constraints $y \le 3x + 2$ , $y \le -2x + 10$ , and $y \ge 0$ . If each student costs £10 and each teacher costs £20, what is the minimum cost for the trip?	£60
10	A sports club has training constraints $y \ge x - 3$ , $y \le -0.5x + 6$ , and $x \ge 0$ . If each session costs £5 for members and £10 for non-members, what is the maximum cost?	£60